

Isotope dependence of the spin gap in YBa₂Cu₄O₈ as determined by Cu NQR relaxation

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Abstract

We performed high accuracy ⁶³Cu NQR spin-lattice relaxation and SQUID magnetization measurements on ¹⁶O and ¹⁸O exchanged YBa₂Cu₄O₈ to determine the isotope shift of the temperature of the opening of the spin gap, T^* , and the superconducting transition temperature, T_c . The corresponding isotope exponents are $\alpha_T = 0.061(8)$ and $\alpha_T = 0.056(12)$ which are the same within the error bars and suggest a common origin for the superconducting and the spin gap.
